


Pronunciation Lesson 5

In this lesson, you will learn the following new sounds:

Initials	j, w
Finals	aap, ap, ep, ip aat, at, it, ot, ut, eot, oet, yut aak, ak, ek, ik, ok, uk, oek
Tones	Tone 6 (low level)


1 ~ Tone 6 (Low Level)

Tone 6 is the low level tone. The pitch remains at the low pitch throughout the whole syllable. The pitch of Tone 6 is slightly lower than the pitch of Tone 3.


Tone Number	Tone 6
Tone Name	Low level
Diagram	High _____ Mid _____ Low _____ 




Step 1

 01 Let's revise Tone 3 first. Listen to the syllable si in Tone 3.

si3 – si3 – si3 – si3 – si3

 02 Listen to the syllable si in Tone 6. Pay attention to the pitch. It is slightly lower than the pitch of Tone 3.


si6 – si6 – si6 – si6 – si6

 03 Listen to the syllable si in Tone 3 and Tone 6.


si3 si6 – si3 si6 – si3 si6



Step 2

 04 Practice saying Tone 3 with the syllable si. Listen and repeat.

si3 – si3 – si3 – si3 – si3

 05 To say Tone 6, lower the pitch of Tone 3 a little. Practice saying Tone 6 with the syllable si. Listen and repeat.

si6 – si6 – si6 – si6 – si6

 06 Practice saying Tone 3 and Tone 6 with the syllable si. Listen and repeat.

si3 si6 – si3 si6 – si3 si6

 TIPS!


The pitch of *si6* is similar to the pitch of the syllable *ci* in the English word *sociology*.

 07 Listen.

sociology ci si6 – sociology ci si6 – sociology ci si6



Practice

 08 Practice saying Tone 6 with other syllables. Listen and repeat.

1. zung6 – zung6 – zung6
2. mei6 – mei6 – mei6
3. ngou6 – ngou6 – ngou6
4. laan6 – laan6 – laan6
5. hon6 – hon6 – hon6

Congratulations! You have learned all the tones!

2 ~ Tone 1 to Tone 6

We have learned all the six tones. Let's revise them together.

Tone Number	Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4	Tone 5	Tone 6
Tone Name	High level	Mid rising	Mid level	Low falling	Low rising	Low level
Diagram						

The Romanization system Jyutping uses numbers to represent the tone of a syllable. It could be difficult to remember which tone is represented by which number. You can try to associate each tone with the shape of its number.

High level

Mid rising

Mid level

Low falling

Low rising

Low level

1

2


3

4

5

6

Step 1

 09 Listen to the syllable si in Tone 1 to Tone 6 together. Pay attention to the pitch.

si1

si1 si2

si1 si2 si3

si1 si2 si3 si4

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 –

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6



Step 2

10 Practice saying the syllable si in Tone 1 to Tone 6. Listen and repeat.

si1

si1 si2

si1 si2 si3

si1 si2 si3 si4

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 –

si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6 – si1 si2 si3 si4 si5 si6

TIPS!

If you find it difficult to remember the tones, you can remember their similar sounds in English.

Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4	Tone 5	Tone 6
si1 <i>season</i>	si2 <i>sea?</i>	si3	si4 <i>juicy</i>	si5	si6 <i>sociology</i>



Practice

11 Practice saying Tone 1 to Tone 6 with other syllables. Listen and repeat.

- fu1 fu2 fu3 fu4 fu5 fu6 –
fu1 fu2 fu3 fu4 fu5 fu6 –
fu1 fu2 fu3 fu4 fu5 fu6
- fan1 fan2 fan3 fan4 fan5 fan6 –
fan1 fan2 fan3 fan4 fan5 fan6 –
fan1 fan2 fan3 fan4 fan5 fan6
- hon1 hon2 hon3 hon4 hon5 hon6 –
hon1 hon2 hon3 hon4 hon5 hon6 –
hon1 hon2 hon3 hon4 hon5 hon6
- soeng1 soeng2 soeng3 soeng4 soeng5 soeng6 –
soeng1 soeng2 soeng3 soeng4 soeng5 soeng6 –
soeng1 soeng2 soeng3 soeng4 soeng5 soeng6

3 ~ The Initial j

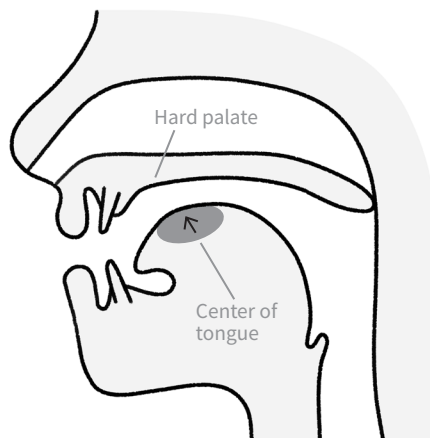
 **Step 1**  12 Listen to the initial j.

j - j - j - j - j

 **Step 2**  13 Listen and repeat.

j - j - j - j - j

Hard palate
The part of your upper jaw just behind your alveolar ridge





Raise the center of your tongue toward your hard palate quickly. You will feel the left and right sides of your tongue touch your upper teeth.

TIPS!

The initial j is not pronounced like the English *j* sound (as in the word *job*). Don't be confused by the letter *j*.

 14 Listen.

 **Practice**  15 Practice saying the initial j with different finals. Listen and repeat.

1. j - e - je6 - je6 - je6
2. j - yu - jyu6 - jyu6 - jyu6
3. j - am - jam6 - jam6 - jam6
4. j - in - jin6 - jin6 - jin6
5. j - oeng - joeng6 - joeng6 - joeng6

TIPS!

Cantonese Sound	IPA	Similar English Sound
Initial j	[j]	y as in <i>y</i> es

4 ~ The Initial w



Step 1

🔊 16 Listen to the initial w.

w - w - w - w - w

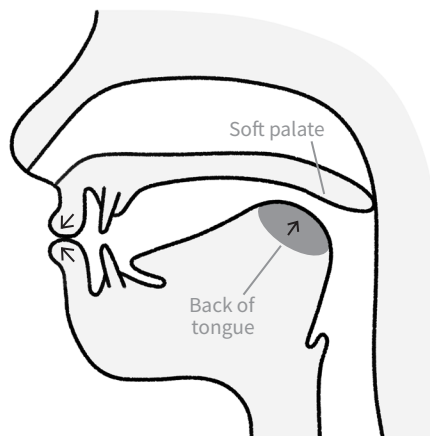


Step 2

🔊 17 Listen and repeat.

w - w - w - w - w

Soft palate
The back of the roof
of your mouth



Move your two lips toward each other quickly until your mouth is completely closed. While moving your lips, round your lips a little and also raise the back of your tongue toward your soft palate.



Practice

🔊 18 Practice saying the initial w with different finals. Listen and repeat.

1. w - aa - waa6 - waa6 - waa6
2. w - o - wo6 - wo6 - wo6
3. w - ai - wai6 - wai6 - wai6
4. w - un - wun6 - wun6 - wun6
5. w - ong - wong6 - wong6 - wong6

💡 TIPS!

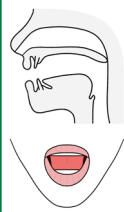
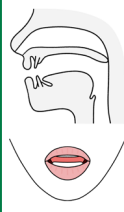
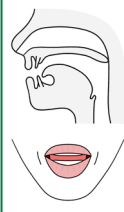


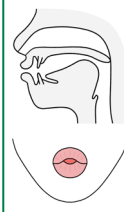
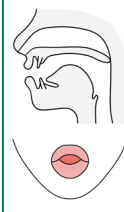


Cantonese Sound	IPA	Similar English Sound
Initial w	[w]	w as in <u>w</u> e

5 ~ Combining a Vowel with an Ending Consonant

In the last lesson, we have learned the finals with -m, -n and -ng. In this lesson, we will focus on the finals with the ending consonants -p, -t and -k.

Before we move on, let's first revise the vowels we have learned.

 19 Listen and repeat.

aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
								

6 ~ The Finals Ending with -p

	aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
-p	aap	ap	ep	ip					

Note that the final ep only appears in very few words.



Step 1

20 Listen to the finals ending with -p.

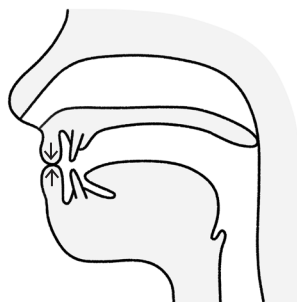
1. aap – ap – ep – ip
2. aap – aap – aap – aap – aap
3. ap – ap – ap – ap – ap
4. ep – ep – ep – ep – ep
5. ip – ip – ip – ip – ip



Step 2

21 Listen and repeat.

1. aap – ap – ep – ip
2. aap – aap – aap – aap – aap
3. ap – ap – ap – ap – ap
4. ep – ep – ep – ep – ep
5. ip – ip – ip – ip – ip



After saying the vowel, move your two lips toward each other until your mouth is completely closed. Don't open your mouth immediately. Keep your mouth closed until the next syllable. You will feel like the syllable being cut suddenly.



Practice Practice saying the syllables with the finals ending with -p. Listen and repeat.

 **TIPS!**

If a syllable has a final ending with -p, -t or -k, the tone of that syllable will generally be a level tone (Tone 1, Tone 3 or Tone 6). There are only very few exceptions.

 **22 The Final aap**

1. d – aap – daap1 – daap1 – daap1
2. t – aap – taap3 – taap3 – taap3
3. c – aap – caap3 – caap3 – caap3
4. h – aap – haap6 – haap6 – haap6
5. z – aap – zaap6 – zaap6 – zaap6

 **23 The Final ap**

1. s – ap – sap1 – sap1 – sap1
2. z – ap – zap1 – zap1 – zap1
3. n – ap – nap1 – nap1 – nap1
4. h – ap – hap6 – hap6 – hap6
5. j – ap – jap6 – jap6 – jap6

 **24 The Final ep**

g – ep – gep6 – gep6 – gep6

 **25 The Final ip**

1. g – ip – gip1 – gip1 – gip1
2. d – ip – dip2 – dip2 – dip2
3. s – ip – sip3 – sip3 – sip3
4. l – ip – lip6 – lip6 – lip6
5. j – ip – jip6 – jip6 – jip6

 **TIPS!**

Cantonese Sound	aap	ap	ep	ip
IPA	[a:p̚]	[e:p̚]	[ɛ:p̚]	[i:p̚]

7 ~ The Finals Ending with -t

	aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
-t	aat	at	et	it	ot	ut	eot	oet	yut



Step 1

26 Listen to the finals ending with -t.

1. aat – at – et – it – ot – ut – eot – oet – yut
2. aat – aat – aat – aat – aat
3. at – at – at – at – at
4. et – et – et – et – et
5. it – it – it – it – it
6. ot – ot – ot – ot – ot
7. ut – ut – ut – ut – ut
8. eot – eot – eot – eot – eot
9. oet – oet – oet – oet – oet
10. yut – yut – yut – yut – yut



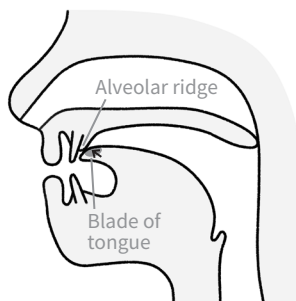
Step 2

27 Listen and repeat.

1. aat – at – et – it – ot – ut – eot – oet – yut
2. aat – aat – aat – aat – aat
3. at – at – at – at – at
4. et – et – et – et – et
5. it – it – it – it – it
6. ot – ot – ot – ot – ot
7. ut – ut – ut – ut – ut
8. eot – eot – eot – eot – eot
9. oet – oet – oet – oet – oet
10. yut – yut – yut – yut – yut

Blade of tongue
The flat part just behind your tongue tip

Alveolar ridge
The small ridge just behind your upper front teeth



After saying the vowel, raise the blade of your tongue to your alveolar ridge until they are in contact. Don't lower the blade of your tongue immediately. Keep the blade of your tongue at the same position until the next syllable. You will feel like the syllable being cut suddenly.



Practice Practice saying the syllables with the finals ending with -t. Listen and repeat.

 **28 The Final aat**

1. k – aat – kaat1 – kaat1 – kaat1
2. b – aat – baat3 – baat3 – baat3
3. m – aat – maat3 – maat3 – maat3
4. l – aat – laat6 – laat6 – laat6
5. w – aat – waat6 – waat6 – waat6

 **29 The Final at**

1. f – at – fat1 – fat1 – fat1
2. j – at – jat1 – jat1 – jat1
3. w – at – wat1 – wat1 – wat1
4. d – at – dat6 – dat6 – dat6
5. z – at – zat6 – zat6 – zat6

 **30 The Final et**

p – et – pet6 – pet6 – pet6

 **31 The Final it**

1. b – it – bit1 – bit1 – bit1
2. d – it – dit3 – dit3 – dit3
3. t – it – tit3 – tit3 – tit3
4. s – it – sit6 – sit6 – sit6
5. l – it – lit6 – lit6 – lit6

 **32 The Final ot**

1. g – ot – got3 – got3 – got3
2. h – ot – hot3 – hot3 – hot3

 **33 The Final ut**

1. k – ut – kut3 – kut3 – kut3
2. f – ut – fut3 – fut3 – fut3
3. m – ut – mut3 – mut3 – mut3
4. b – ut – but6 – but6 – but6
5. w – ut – wut6 – wut6 – wut6

34 The Final eot

1. c – eot – ceot1 – ceot1 – ceot1
2. z – eot – zeot1 – zeot1 – zeot1
3. l – eot – leot6 – leot6 – leot6
4. s – eot – seot6 – seot6 – seot6

35 The Final oet

1. c – oet – coet2 – coet2 – coet2
2. g – oet – goet4 – goet4 – goet4

36 The Final yut

1. t – yut – tyut3 – tyut3 – tyut3
2. k – yut – kyut3 – kyut3 – kyut3
3. c – yut – cyut3 – cyut3 – cyut3
4. j – yut – jyut6 – jyut6 – jyut6
5. l – yut – lyut6 – lyut6 – lyut6

TIPS!

Cantonese Sound	aat	at	et	it	ot	ut	eot	oet	yut
IPA	[a:t̚]	[ɛt̚]	[ɛ:t̚]	[i:t̚]	[ɔ:t̚]	[u:t̚]	[ɵt̚]	[œ:t̚]	[y:t̚]

8 ~ The Finals Ending with -k

	aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
-k	aak	ak	ek	ik	ok	uk		oek	



Step 1

37 Listen to the finals ending with -k. Pay attention to the vowels i in ik and u in uk. They sound slightly different from when we say them individually.

1. aak – ak – ek – ik – ok – uk – oek
2. aak – aak – aak – aak – aak
3. ak – ak – ak – ak – ak
4. ek – ek – ek – ek – ek
5. ik – ik – ik – ik – ik
6. ok – ok – ok – ok – ok
7. uk – uk – uk – uk – uk
8. oek – oek – oek – oek – oek

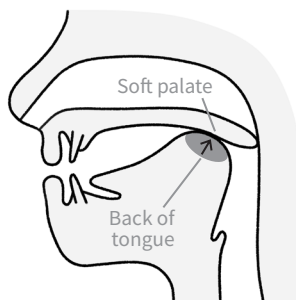


Step 2

38 Listen and repeat.

1. aak – ak – ek – ik – ok – uk – oek
2. aak – aak – aak – aak – aak
3. ak – ak – ak – ak – ak
4. ek – ek – ek – ek – ek
5. ik – ik – ik – ik – ik
6. ok – ok – ok – ok – ok
7. uk – uk – uk – uk – uk
8. oek – oek – oek – oek – oek

Soft palate
The back of the roof
of your mouth



After saying the vowel, raise the back of your tongue to your soft palate. You will feel your whole tongue move backward. Don't lower the back of your tongue immediately. Keep the back of your tongue at the same position until the next syllable. You will feel like the syllable being cut suddenly.

TIPS! When saying the vowel i in ik or the vowel u in uk, open your mouth a little more than when you say the vowel i or the vowel u individually.



Practice Practice saying the syllables with the finals ending with -k. Listen and repeat.

39 The Final aak

1. c – aak – caak1 – caak1 – caak1
2. b – aak – baak3 – baak3 – baak3
3. j – aak – jaak3 – jaak3 – jaak3
4. ng – aak – ngaak6 – ngaak6 – ngaak6
5. w – aak – waak6 – waak6 – waak6

40 The Final ak

1. d – ak – dak1 – dak1 – dak1
2. s – ak – sak1 – sak1 – sak1
3. h – ak – hak1 – hak1 – hak1
4. l – ak – lak6 – lak6 – lak6
5. m – ak – mak6 – mak6 – mak6

41 The Final ek

1. l – ek – lek1 – lek1 – lek1
2. p – ek – pek3 – pek3 – pek3
3. t – ek – tek3 – tek3 – tek3
4. k – ek – kek6 – kek6 – kek6
5. s – ek – sek6 – sek6 – sek6

42 The Final ik

1. g – ik – gik1 – gik1 – gik1
2. j – ik – jik1 – jik1 – jik1
3. n – ik – nik1 – nik1 – nik1
4. z – ik – zik6 – zik6 – zik6
5. w – ik – wik6 – wik6 – wik6

43 The Final ok

1. m – ok – mok1 – mok1 – mok1
2. f – ok – fok3 – fok3 – fok3
3. h – ok – hok3 – hok3 – hok3
4. ng – ok – ngok6 – ngok6 – ngok6
5. w – ok – wok6 – wok6 – wok6

🔗 44 The Final uk

1. b – uk – buk1 – buk1 – buk1
2. s – uk – suk1 – suk1 – suk1
3. j – uk – juk1 – juk1 – juk1
4. z – uk – zuk6 – zuk6 – zuk6
5. l – uk – luk6 – luk6 – luk6

🔗 45 The Final oek

1. g – oek – goek3 – goek3 – goek3
2. c – oek – coek3 – coek3 – coek3
3. z – oek – zoek6 – zoek6 – zoek6
4. l – oek – loek6 – loek6 – loek6
5. j – oek – joek6 – joek6 – joek6

💡 TIPS!

Cantonese Sound	aak	ak	ek	ik	ok	uk	oek
IPA	[a:k̄]	[e:k̄]	[ɛ:k̄]	[ɪk̄]	[ɔ:k̄]	[ʊk̄]	[œ:k̄]

9 ~ Revision Section A

- ① Recall the initials you have learned in this lesson. Write them below.

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- ② Recall the finals you have learned in this lesson. Add the finals ending with the ending consonants -p, -t and -k to the table.

	aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
-p									
-t									
-k									

- ③ Recall the six tones. Write the tone numbers and tone names and draw the tones.

Tone Number						
Tone Name						
Diagram	High	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Mid	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Low	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____


Instructions for Questions ④ to ⑧

Follow the steps below to complete each question.

Step 1: Say the sound, syllable, word or sentence aloud yourself.

Step 2: Listen to the recording and compare your pronunciation to the recording.

Step 3: Follow the recording and say the sound, syllable, word or sentence again.

④  46 Say the sounds below.







Initials


1. b	2. p	3. d	4. t	5. g	6. k	7. f	8. s
9. z	10. c	11. m	12. n	13. ng	14. l	15. h	16. j
17. w							

Finals


	1. aa	2. a	3. e	4. i	5. o	6. u	7. eo	8. oe	9. yu
-i	10. aai	11. ai	12. ei		13. oi	14. ui	15. eoi		
-u	16. aau	17. au	18. eu	19. iu	20. ou				
-m	21. aam	22. am	23. em	24. im					
-n	25. aan	26. an		27. in	28. on	29. un	30. eon		31. yun
-ng	32. aang	33. ang	34. eng	35. ing	36. ong	37. ung		38. oeng	
-p	39. aap	40. ap	41. ep	42. ip					
-t	43. aat	44. at	45. et	46. it	47. ot	48. ut	49. eot	50. oet	51. yut
-k	52. aak	53. ak	54. ek	55. ik	56. ok	57. uk		58. oek	

⑤  47 Say the syllable si with the tones below.


Tone Number	Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4	Tone 5	Tone 6
Tone Name	High level	Mid rising	Mid level	Low falling	Low rising	Low level
Diagram						

⑥  48 Say the syllables below.


- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. wun2 | 2. naam5 | 3. ngok6 | 4. baak3 | 5. wing5 |
| 6. kaat1 | 7. jip6 | 8. ceot1 | 9. goet4 | 10. fuk6 |
| 11. hon5 | 12. joek3 | 13. san5 | 14. lem2 | 15. tim4 |
| 16. jik6 | 17. zyut3 | 18. maang4 | 19. pin2 | 20. dak1 |

 49 If you find this question challenging, practice with the additional recording. In the additional recording, you will hear:

Initial	Final	Syllable	Syllable in Tones	Answer
w	- un	- wun	- wun1 wun2	- wun2
n	- aam	- naam	- naam1 naam2 naam3 naam4 naam5	- naam5

⑦  50 Say the words below.

1. 的士 dik1 si2 taxi
2. 郵局 jau4 guk2 post office
3. 學校 hok6 haau6 school
4. 粟米 suk1 mai5 corn
5. 栗子 leot6 zi2 chestnut
6. 黑椒 hak1 ziu1 black pepper
7. 煙肉 jin1 juk6 bacon
8. 百合花 baak3 hap6 faa1 lily

⑧  51 Say the sentences below.

1. 我叫阿偉。
ngo5 giu3 aa3 wai5.
I am called Ah Wai.
2. 我今年三十一歲。
ngo5 gam1 nin4 saam1 sap6 jat1 sei3.
I am 31 years old.
3. 我鍾意游水同煲劇。
ngo5 zung1 ji3 jau4 sei2 tung4 bou1 kek6.
I like swimming and binge-watching TV series.

10 ~ Revision Section B

- ① Recall the initials you have learned in this lesson. Write them below.

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- ② Recall the finals you have learned in this lesson. Add the finals ending with the ending consonants -p, -t and -k to the table.

	aa	a	e	i	o	u	eo	oe	yu
-p									
-t									
-k									

- ③ Recall the six tones. Write the tone numbers and tone names and draw the tones.

Tone Number						
Tone Name						
Diagram	High	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Mid	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Low	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____


Instructions for Questions ④ to ⑧

Follow the steps below to complete each question.

Step 1: Say the sound, syllable, word or sentence aloud yourself.

Step 2: Listen to the recording and compare your pronunciation to the recording.

Step 3: Follow the recording and say the sound, syllable, word or sentence again.

④  52 Say the sounds below.






Initials


1. b	2. p	3. d	4. t	5. g	6. k	7. f	8. s
9. z	10. c	11. m	12. n	13. ng	14. l	15. h	16. j
17. w							

Finals


	1. aa	2. a	3. e	4. i	5. o	6. u	7. eo	8. oe	9. yu
-i	10. aai	11. ai	12. ei		13. oi	14. ui	15. eoi		
-u	16. aau	17. au	18. eu	19. iu	20. ou				
-m	21. aam	22. am	23. em	24. im					
-n	25. aan	26. an		27. in	28. on	29. un	30. eon		31. yun
-ng	32. aang	33. ang	34. eng	35. ing	36. ong	37. ung		38. oeng	
-p	39. aap	40. ap	41. ep	42. ip					
-t	43. aat	44. at	45. et	46. it	47. ot	48. ut	49. eot	50. oet	51. yut
-k	52. aak	53. ak	54. ek	55. ik	56. ok	57. uk		58. oek	

⑤  53 Say the syllable si with the tones below.

Tone Number	Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4	Tone 5	Tone 6
Tone Name	High level	Mid rising	Mid level	Low falling	Low rising	Low level
Diagram						

⑥  54 Say the syllables below.


- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. mat1 | 2. duk6 | 3. jam2 | 4. leot6 | 5. wang4 |
| 6. lek1 | 7. hot3 | 8. ceon4 | 9. nyun5 | 10. sap6 |
| 11. pet6 | 12. wut6 | 13. fung4 | 14. zaan2 | 15. gep6 |
| 16. daap3 | 17. ngong6 | 18. beng2 | 19. tit3 | 20. koeng5 |

 55 If you find this question challenging, practice with the additional recording. In the additional recording, you will hear:

Initial	Final	Syllable		Syllable in Tones		Answer
m	- at	- mat	-	mat1	-	mat1
d	- uk	- duk	-	duk1 duk2 duk3 duk4 duk5 duk6	-	duk6

⑦  56 Say the words below.

1. 地鐵 dei6 tit3 *subway*
2. 課室 fo3 sat1 *classroom*
3. 紅蘿蔔 hung4 lo4 baak6 *carrot*
4. 椰菜花 je4 coi3 faa1 *cauliflower*
5. 辣椒 laat6 ziu1 *chili*
6. 茄汁 ke2 zap1 *ketchup*
7. 雪糕 syut3 gou1 *ice cream*
8. 可樂 ho2 lok6 *coke*

⑧  57 Say the sentences below.

1. 我讀哲學嘅。
ngo5 duk6 zit3 hok6 ge3.
I study philosophy.
2. 我係一個設計師嚟嘅。
ngo5 hai6 jat1 go3 cit3 gai3 si1 lai4 ge3.
I am a designer.
3. 我住喺石硤尾嘅。
ngo5 zyu6 hai2 sek6 gip3 mei5 ge3.
I live in Shek Kip Mei (a district in Hong Kong).

- ⑧ Listen to the following song. The song has a lot of syllables formed by the finals ending with -p, -t or -k. Complete the syllables in green with p, t or k. Note that each ○ below represents one syllable.



時光倒流一句話 si4 gwong1 dou2 lau4 jat1 geoi3 waa6
林家謙 lam4 gaa1 him1

- 0:18 ○○○○○○○○○○ 力 li__6
0:26 ○○○○○○○○○○○○
0:31 ○○○○○○ 著 zoe__6 ○○○○
0:36 ○○○○○○
0:39 ○○○○
0:42 ○○ 發 faa__3 ○○○○○○
0:48 ○○○○○○○○○○○○
0:55 ○○○○○○ 獬 kyu__3 ○○○○
1:00 ○○○○○○○○ 洛 lo__3 ○○○○○○
1:05 ○○○○
1:07 ○○○○
1:09 ○○○○○○ 豁 ku__3 ○
1:14 ○○○ 不 ba__1 ○
1:16 ○○○○○○○○○○○○○○
1:22 ○○○○
1:23 ○○○○○○○○○○○○○○ 接 zi__3 ○
1:29 ○○○○
1:30 ○○○○○○○○○○○○
1:36 ○ 足 zu__1 ○
1:38 ○○○○○○○○
1:40 ○○○○○○○○○○○○
1:46 + sa__6 ○○○○○○